



# *Relationship & Health Education Policy*

**Policy ratified by the Teaching & Learning Committee  
Spring Term 2020**

**Review Date: Spring Term 2022 (or as required)**

**Policy Owner: Rachel Davies, Headteacher**

**EXTERNAL POLICY**

## **What is Relationships and Health Education?**

Relationships and Health education is learning about the emotional, social and physical aspects of growing up including; relationships, mental and physical health, puberty, conception and sexual intercourse. Some aspects are taught in Science, and others are taught as part of Personal, Social, Health and Emotional education (PSHE). A comprehensive programme of RHE provides accurate information about mental and physical health, puberty, reproduction and sex. It also gives children and young people essential skills for building positive, enjoyable, respectful and non-exploitative relationships and staying safe both on and offline.

RHE at Grove Park has three main elements:

### **Relationships Education**

- Learning about families and people who care for us
- Caring friendships
- Respectful relationships
- Online relationships
- Being safe

### **Health Education**

- Mental wellbeing
- Internet safety and harms
- Physical health and fitness
- Healthy eating
- Basic first aid
- Puberty and the changing adolescent body

### **Sex Education**

- Human life cycle
- How a baby is conceived and born

## **Aims and Objectives of teaching RHE**

At Grove Park, we teach RHE because we believe it is important for children to understand the characteristics of respectful and healthy relationships, with particular reference to friendships and families. We believe that teaching children about their physical and mental wellbeing provides them with the information they need to make good decisions regarding their own health both now and in the future. Our aim is to also equip children with age-appropriate knowledge about puberty and menstruation in order to prepare them for these changes before they begin. Our sex education lessons are scientific in nature and age-appropriate. Teaching sex education within the classroom environment allows us to provide children with the appropriate vocabulary to talk about their bodies and dispel any misinformation or misconceptions which in turn helps to keep children safe.

## **How has this policy been produced?**

This policy has been produced by the Senior Leadership Team in line with the statutory guidance outlined in 'Relationships Education, Relationships and Sex Education (RSE) and Health Education' (2019). Parents and governors were consulted on the amendments made to this policy and our RHE curriculum before publication.

## **How is sex and relationship education organised, delivered and monitored at Grove Park?**

At Grove Park, RHE is firmly embedded into the teaching of PSHE. Our SRE programme is tailored to the age and the physical and emotional maturity of the children.

The Senior Leadership Team is responsible for coordinating the policy and curriculum content of sex and relationship education. RHE is delivered through Science and PSHE. RHE is taught by class teachers. A range of teaching methods which involve children's full participation are used to teach sex and relationship education. These include the use of independent activities, group work, picture books, video, discussion and drama. RHE is usually delivered in mixed gender groups; however, there may be occasions where single gender groups are more appropriate and relevant. Resources to teach RHE include planning, fiction books, pictures, worksheets and videos from the Jigsaw scheme of work.

Further information can be found at: <https://www.jigsawpshe.com/>

Monitoring RHE is the responsibility of the Senior Leadership Team. The school will assess the effectiveness of the aims, content and methods in promoting students' learning by lesson observation, sampling teachers planning, questionnaires to teachers and children and feedback from parents. The effectiveness of the RHE programme will be evaluated by assessing children's learning and implementing change if required.

## **What is the content of Relationships and Health Education at Grove Park?**

RHE is delivered through both PSHE and Science lessons.

### National Curriculum Overview for RHE within Science

#### Key Stage One (Science National Curriculum)

- that animals including humans, move, feed, grow, use their senses and reproduce
- to recognise and compare the main external parts of the bodies of humans
- that humans and animals can produce offspring and these grow into adults
- to recognise similarities and differences between themselves and others and treat others with sensitivity

#### Key Stage Two (Science National Curriculum)

- that the life processes common to humans and other animals include nutrition, growth and reproduction
- about the main stages of the human life cycle

### Jigsaw Curriculum Overview for RHE within PSHE

Year	Unit	Content
EYFS	Relationships Education	My Family and Me Making Friends Falling Out and Bullying Managing Feelings
	Health Education	My Body – Naming body parts (not genitals) Keeping Fit and Healthy

		Growth and Change Transition to Reception/Year One
Year 1	Relationships Education	Different types of families Being a good friend Types of touch People who help us Self-confidence and self-esteem People who are special to me
	Health Education	Life cycles of animals How I have changed since being a baby Boys and girls bodies - differences Learning and growing Coping with changes Basic hygiene
Year 2	Relationships Education	Different types of family including my own Acceptable/unacceptable physical contact Friends and conflict Secrets Trust/Who can help me Special relationships Addressing gender stereotypes
	Health Education	Life cycles in nature Differences between male and female animals Growing from young to old How I have changed since I was a baby Physical differences between boys and girls Different types of touch Transition to Year 3
Year 3	Relationships Education	Family roles and responsibilities Friendships – negotiation, resolving conflict Keeping myself safe at home Being a global citizen Wants, needs and rights of children Special relationships
	Health Education	How babies grow and develop (not conception) Babies' needs Puberty – Outside body changes Puberty – Inside body changes including periods Family stereotypes Transition to Year 4
Year 4	Relationships Education	My relationships Love and Loss Grief/Memories Animal Rights Special Pets Celebrating my special relationships
	Health Education (including Sex Education)	Conception (not sexual intercourse) Male/female internal organs

		Recap on puberty – changes to the body Girls and Puberty – Menstruation Sanitary products Coping with Change Transition to Year 5
Year 5	Relationships Education	Self-awareness/self-esteem Getting on and falling out Girlfriends/boyfriends Attraction and jealousy Relationships and technology – staying safe
	Health Education (including Sex Education)	Self and body image Puberty for girls and boys Conception Sexual intercourse Contraception and IVF Becoming a teenager Transition to Year 6
Year 6	Relationships Education	My relationships Love, loss and grief Power and Control Being safe online
	Health Education (including Sex Education)	Self and Body Image Puberty – how boys' and girls' bodies change Girl Talk/Boy Talk – Q&A Babies – Conception to Birth Attraction Transition to secondary school

## **Issues related to SRE**

### **Legislation**

We are required to teach RHE as part of statutory guidance that states from September 2020, all primary schools must deliver relationships education and health education.

Documents that inform the school's RSE policy include:

- Education Act (1996)
- Learning and Skills Act (2000)
- Education and Inspections Act (2006)
- Equality Act (2010)
- Supplementary Guidance SRE for the 21st century (2014)
- Keeping children safe in education – Statutory safeguarding guidance (2016)
- Children and Social Work Act (2017)

## **Withdrawal**

Parents have the right to withdraw their children from 'sex education' lessons which fall outside those aspects covered in the National Curriculum Science (see above). In practice, this means parents have the right to withdraw their child from PSHE lessons in which the concepts of conception and/or sexual intercourse are taught. Parents will be notified of the content of upcoming PSHE lessons in their class' weekly parent mail. If a parent wishes to withdraw their child from a sex education lesson, they are advised to first clarify the content of the lesson with their child's class teacher. If the parent still wishes to withdraw their child from the lesson, they must request this in writing to the head teacher. Teaching materials will be made available to parents/carers who wish to supplement the school RHE programme or who prefer to deliver RHE to their children at home.

## **Child Protection/Confidentiality**

Teachers need to be aware that effective sex and relationship education, which brings an understanding of what is and is not acceptable in a relationship, may lead to disclosure of a child protection issue. The staff member will inform the Head Teacher and Designated Safe Guarding Officer in line with the Local Authority procedures for child protection. A member of staff cannot promise confidentiality if concerns exist.

## **Dealing with difficult questions**

Ground rules are essential to provide an agreed structure to answering sensitive or difficult questions. This policy recommends the use of an anonymous question box as a distancing technique. Classes will agree to not ask personal questions directed at each other or members of staff. Teachers will endeavour to answer questions as honestly as possible but if faced with a question they do not feel comfortable answering within the classroom, provision would be made to meet the individual child's needs. Teachers will only answer questions about age-appropriate content. If a child asks a question about a subject matter that does not fall within the primary curriculum, they will be advised that they will learn more about this at secondary school.

## **Use of visitors**

When appropriate, visitors such as the school nurse or first aid facilitators may be involved in the delivery of RHE, particularly in Key Stage 2. Prior to the visit the content of the lesson will be agreed by Senior Leadership Team, the class teacher and the visitor.

## **Children with special educational needs**

Teaching and resources will be differentiated as appropriate to address the needs of these children in order for them to have full access to the content of RHE.